

PFth Et
OAK RIDGE NATIONAL LABORATORY

CENTRAL FILES NUMBER

49-10-226

Oak Ridge National Laboratory

Health Physics Division

Subject: Area Background Check for September 20, 1949

Report No.: ASI-581-49

Submitted By: W. D. Cottrell

Date: October 10, 1949

Distributions:

1. D. E. Arthur
2. C. S. Bensey
3. T. H. J. Burnett
4. G. C. Cain
5. J. S. Cheka
6. R. L. Clark
7. W. D. Cottrell
8. L. M. Cook
9. D. M. Davis
10. F. J. Davis
11. L. B. Emlet
12. J. S. Felton
13. C. R. Guinn
14. J. C. Hart
15. W. M. Hurst
16. L. C. Johnson
17. E. J. Kuna
18. R. G. Lawler
19. H. A. McClearen
20. P. C. McRee
21. K. Z. Morgan
22. G. R. Patterson
23. E. I. Sharp
24. O. D. Teague
25. A. D. Warden
26. F. Western

RELEASE APPROVED

BY PA [Signature]

445-59 M.J.
DATE SIGNATURE

No. 1292

October 10, 1949

Area Background Check for September 20, 1949

Details and Procedures

The equipment used consisted of a Higginbotham Scaler, Scale of 64, equipped with a thin-walled GM Tube covered with one layer of carbon paper. The G.M. Tube was in a fixed position mounted on a 2" x 2" piece of lumber, extending about three feet from the rear of a pick-up truck and resting approximately three feet above the ground. The power supply was a six amp Carter Rotary Converter, which was connected to the six volt storage battery of the motor vehicle. Most of the counts were taken using regular 110 V line current.

Using a radium source, the calibration on the tube was 3900 c/m equal to 1 mr/hr.

Counts were taken at fifty different stations, forty-five of which were within the X-10 Area. The counts were taken for a period of time varying from two to five minutes with an average one minute count being recorded.

The average deviation of all stations within the X-10 Area from the previous months survey was -3.7% while the average deviation from the previous six months average was +45.4% for these same stations. For the five stations outside the X-10 Area, the deviation from the previous months average was -5.7% and the average deviation from the previous six months was +7.1%. These deviations are in keeping with previous results which usually show a larger variation in background values within the X-10 Area than at stations relatively remote from the Laboratory area.

RStepp:cs

Data Compiled By: R. G. Lawler
R. Stepp
C. E. Vaughn

<u>Station Number</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>September 20, 1949</u>	<u>% Sept.</u>	<u>% Dev. 9-20-49</u>
		<u>c/m</u>	<u>Dev. from Last Mo.</u>	<u>from Previous 6 Mo. Average</u>
1	Solway Gate	61	.0156	- 6.0 + 8.3
2	Y-12, East Portal	58	.0149	- 2.6 +12.9
3	Newcomb Rd., Oak Ridge	52	.0133	-20.8 - 3.6
4	Gallahar Gate	57	.0146	+ 6.6 + 8.1
5	White Wing Gate	56	.0144	- 5.9 + 9.9
6	19' East 104-B	224	.0574	+14.8 -26.4
7	20' East 101-D	150	.0385	+30.5 +51.0
8	A-10 Site	77	.0197	-29.4 - 3.9
9	15' West 703-C	61	.0156	-23.9 + 9.9
10	55' East 703-C	87	.0223	-16.8 +22.6
11	15' S.W. 713-DD	91	.0233	+21.4 +29.4
12	19' N. 703-A Annex	84	.0215	+ 5.9 + 4.4
13	15' West 719-B	242	.0621	+ 2.1 +60.5
14	11' South 717-DA	108	.0277	-31.6 - 0.4
15	10' North 717-D	166	.0426	-11.6 +43.4
16	35' S.W. 813	194	.0497	-10.5 +50.1
17	18' N.W. 717-C	234	.0600	+29.6 +106.0
18	15' S.E. 719-A	220	.0564	+15.8 +100.0
19	16' S.E. 708	132	.0338	- 4.2 +32.6
20	25' South 703-A	114	.0292	+ 1.7 +56.1
21	18' East 701-A	108	.0277	-28.8 +24.2
22	12' East 720	129	.0331	-19.9 +39.1
23	12' South 707-B	190	.0487	+ 3.4 +57.6
24	15' South 703-B	177	.0454	-19.1 +39.3
25	15' South 701-C	200	.0513	-13.8 +69.3
26	17' East 713-P	204	.0523	+ 9.9 +63.9

<u>Station Number</u>	<u>Location</u>		<u>September 20, 1949</u>	<u>% Sept. Dev. from Last Mo.</u>	<u>% Dev. 9-20-49 from Previous 6 Mo. Average</u>
		<u>c/m</u>	<u>mr/hr</u>		
27	15' East 717-H	376	.0964	- 7.0	+54.5
28	18' West 717-F	288	.0738	- 4.0	+70.4
29	16' South 735-A	228	.0585	- 9.3	+55.2
30	15' East 723	480	.1231	- 0.9	+80.5
31	20' N.E. 725	1024	.2626	- 3.8	+74.8
32	20' N.E. Incinerator	1948	.4995	-47.9	+18.6
33	15' From S.W. Corner of Settling Basin	mr/hr	1.7*	-80.0	-71.9
34	17' N.W. 713-B	558	.1431	-29.0	+68.6
35	12' West 717-B	345	.0885	+27.0	+109.7
36	15' West 717-A	235	.0603	- 2.4	+46.0
37	18' Restricted Area Gate	697	.1787	+22.3	+74.2
38	10' N.E. 706-B	232	.0595	- 2.9	+32.8
39	13' N.W. 115	502	.1287	-24.2	- 7.5
40	30' N.W. 205	361	.0926	+ 5.9	+38.2
41	25' S.E. 205	2560	.6564	+21.2	+ 8.5
42	20' South 105	836	.2144	- 4.4	+40.1
43	10' S.E. 101	497	.1274	-10.3	+32.3
44	10' South 807	771	.1977	+21.6	+65.2
45	20' South 735-B	759	.1946	-12.6	+59.6
46	27' West 706-C	1278	.3277	-35.3	-70.8
47	5' South 706-D	2797	.7172	+169.5	+328.9
48	10' North 706-D Fanhouse	mr/hr	20.0*	-31.0	+96.1
49	25' N.E. 706-A	569	.1459	- 3.4	+56.0
50	30' S.W. 706-A	1994	.5113	-49.4	-47.2
Average Deviation of all stations (6-50) within the X-10 Area					
Average Deviation of all stations (1-5) outside the X-10 Area					

*Reading taken with Electroscope

Oak Ridge National Laboratory

Health Physics Division

REF ID: A624281
JAN 1962

Subject: Area Background Counts for July 29 and August 12, 1949

48-9-220

Report No.: ASI-572-49

Submitted By: W. D. Cottrell

Date: September 12, 1949

Distribution:

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. D. E. Arthur | 14. J. C. Hart |
| 2. C. S. Bensey | 15. W. M. Hurst |
| 3. T. H. J. Burnett | 16. L. C. Johnson |
| 4. G. C. Cain | 17. E. J. Kuna |
| 5. J. S. Cheka | 18. R. G. Lawler |
| 6. R. L. Clark | 19. H. A. McClearen |
| 7. W. D. Cottrell | 20. P. C. McRee |
| 8. L. M. Cook | 21. K. Z. Morgan |
| 9. D. M. Davis | 22. G. R. Patterson |
| 10. F. J. Davis | 23. E. L. Sharp |
| 11. L. B. Emlet | 24. O. D. Teague |
| 12. J. S. Felton | 25. A. D. Warden |
| 13. C. R. Guinn | 26. F. Western |

RELEASE APPROVED
BY PATENT BRANCH

1-15-59
DATE

MM
SIGNATURE

Area Background Counts

Page 2

<u>Station Number</u>	<u>Location</u>	July 29, 1949 <u>c/m</u>	August 12, 1949 <u>mr/hr</u>	% Dev. 8-12-49 mr/hr	% Dev. 8-12-49 fm. 7-29-49	% Dev. 8-12-49 fm. 6-30-49	<u>% Dev.</u> 8-12-49 from 5 Mo. Ave. Feb. - June
1	Kerr Hollow Gate	.0137	63	.0166	+21.2	-	-
2	Y-12, East Portal	48	.0126	58	+21.4	+11.7	+17.7
3	Newcomb Rd., Oak Ridge	47	.0124	64	.0168	+35.5	+26.3
4	Gallahar Gate	50	.0100	52	.0137	+37.0	+3.0
5	White Wing Gate	51	.0102	58	.0153	+50.0	+15.9
6	19' East 104-B	193	.0508	190	.0500	-1.6	-37.6
7	20' East 101-D	76	.0200	112	.0295	+47.5	+23.9
8	A-10 Site	113	.0297	106	.0279	-6.0	+36.1
9	15' West 703-C	63	.0166	78	.0205	+23.5	+45.4
10	55' East 703-C	89	.0234	102	.0268	+14.5	+34.0
11	15' S.W. 713-DD	85	.0224	73	.0192	-14.3	+6.1
12	19' N. 703-A Annex	84	.0221	77	.0203	-8.1	+8.6
13	15' West 719-B	94	.0247	231	.0608	+146.2	+188.2
14	11' South 717-DA	131	.0262	154	.0405	+54.6	+45.7
15	10' North 717-D	153	.0403	183	.0482	+19.6	+59.1
16	35' S.W. 813	194	.0511	211	.0555	+8.6	+82.0
17	18' N.W. 717-C	140	.0368	176	.0463	+25.8	+51.8
18	15' S.E. 719-A	106	.0279	185	.0487	+74.6	+99.6
19	16' S.E. 708	92	.0242	134	.0353	+45.9	+36.8
20	25' South 703-A	88	.0232	109	.0287	+23.7	+52.7

September 12, 1949

Area Background Counts for July 29 and August 12, 1949

Details and Procedures

The equipment used consisted of a Higginbotham Scaler, Scale of 64, equipped with a thin-walled GM Tube covered with one layer of carbon paper. The GM Tube was in a fixed position mounted on the rear of a pick-up truck as described in previous reports on area background counts. The power supply was a six amp Carter Rotary Converter which was connected to the six volt storage battery of the motor vehicle. Regular 110 line current was used for taking most of the counts.

Using a radium source the calibration on the GM Tube was 3800 c/m equal to 1 mr/hr.

Counts were taken at fifty different stations, forty-five of which were within the X-10 Area. The counts were taken for a period of time varying from two to five minutes with an average one minute count being recorded.

Due to equipment failure on 7-29-49 only thirty-eight stations were checked. The equipment was not put in operating condition within a reasonable time; therefore on 8-12-49 counts were obtained on all of the fifty stations, with the exception of Solway Gate, by using a long extension cord and plugging it in to 110 volt line current near each station. The count at Solway Gate could not be obtained because there was no female receptacle near this station. Kerr Hollow Gate, located approximately one mile west of the Solway entrance, was substituted for the Solway station.

The average deviation of the check made on 8-12-49 from that made on 7-29-49 was +39.0% for the stations (6 - 38) within the X-10 Area and +33.0% for the stations (1 - 5) outside the X-10 Area. The complete check made on 8-12-49, when compared with the June 30 check and the five months average (February - June), shows increases of 78.2% and 57.3%, respectively, for the stations within the Laboratory area and 16.3% and 15.7%, respectively, for the stations outside the area.

While the average deviation for all stations was positive, the stations within the Laboratory area seem to show an increase out of proportion to that shown by the stations outside the area. This is in agreement with the increase in the general air activity in the Laboratory area as shown by the constant air monitors during this period.

RGLawler:cs

Data Compiled By: R. G. Lawler
R. Stepp
W. D. Neely

Area Background Counts

Station Number	Location	July 29, 1949 c/m	August 12, 1949 c/m	% Dev.	% Dev.
		mr/hr	mr/hr	8-12-49 fm. 7-29-49	8-12-49 fm. 6-30-49
21	18' East 701-A	.0258	.148	+50.8	+78.4
22	12' East 720	.0245	.157	+68.6	+72.8
23	12' South 707-B	.0458	.179	+ 2.8	+46.7
24	15' South 703-B	.0403	.213	+39.2	+46.9
25	15' South 701-C	.0363	.226	+63.9	+83.6
26	17' East 713-P	.0429	.181	+10.9	+17.5
27	15' East 717-H	.0847	.394	+103.7	+22.4
28	18' West 717-F	.235	.0618	.0768	+24.3
29	16' South 735-A	.203	.0534	.245	+20.8
30	15' East 723	.366	.0963	.472	+1242
31	20' N.E. 725	.784	.2063	.1037	+2729
32	20' N.E. Incinerator	1684	.4432	.3642	+9584
33	15' from S.W. Corner of Settling Basin	mr/hr --	2.5*	-- 8.5	+240.0
34	17' N.W. 713-B	438	.1153	.766	+74.8
35	12' West 717-B	212	.0558	.265	.0697
36	15' West 717-A	203	.0534	.235	.0618
37	18' Restricted Area Gate	689	.1813	.555	.1461
38	10' N.E. 706-B	204	.0537	.233	.0613

<u>Station Number</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>July 29, 1949 c/m mr/hr</u>	<u>August 12, 1949 c/m mr/hr</u>	<u>% Dev. 8-12-49 fm. 7-29-49</u>	<u>% Dev. 8-12-49 fm. 6-30-49</u>	<u>% Dev. from 5 Mo. Ave. Feb. - June</u>
39	13° N.W. 115	645	.1697	- 3.6	+\$28.9	
40	30° N.W. 205	332	.0874	+ 6.8	+\$36.3	
41	25° S.E. 205	2058	.5416	- 5.8	-11.3	
42	20° South 105	852	.2242	+\$100.9	+\$39.0	
43	10° S.E. 101	540	.1421	+\$66.6	+44.3	
44	10° South 807	618	.1626	- 2.2	+47.3	
45	20° South 735-B	847	.2227	+\$102.6	+\$79.3	
46	27° West 706-C	1926	.5068	+\$113.5	-61.0	
47	5° South 706-D	1011	.2661	+\$68.5	+\$57.4	
48	10° North 706-D Fanhouse mr/hr	29.0*	+\$530.4	+\$158.9	
49	25° N.E. 706-A	574	.1511	+\$90.1	+\$56.9	
50	30° S.W. 706-A	3844	1.0116	+\$221.4	+\$159.4	

Average deviation of all stations (6 - 50) within the X-10 Area

Average deviation of all stations (1 - 5) outside the X-10 Area

Average deviation (32 stations within X-10 Area)

Average deviation (5 stations outside X-10 Area)

*Readings taken with Electroscope.

R1
C.F. CENTRAL FILES NUMBER49-1-89
S.7.

RESTRIC TED

CLASSIFICATION CANCELLED

DATE APR 16 1959

CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION
FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY
ACCIDENTAL RELEASE OR LOSS IS PROHIBITED

E.J.M.

- [Hand icon]
1. K. Z. Morgan
 2. F. Western
 3. J. C. Hart
 4. T.H.J. Burnett
 5. L. B. Emlet
 6. O. D. Teague
 7. A. D. Warden
 8. R. L. Clark
 9. C. S. Bensey
 10. D. M. Davis
 11. R. G. Lawler
 12. E. J. Kuna
 13. W. D. Cottrell
 14. E. L. Sharp
 15. G. R. Patterson
 16. D. E. Arthur
 17. P. C. McRee
 18. H. A. McClearen
 19. J. S. Cheka
 20. E. C. Cunningham
 21. J. T. Sutherland
 22. C. Files (2)
 23. R. Files

April 7, 1949

MONTHLY AREA BACKGROUND COUNT FOR MARCH, 1949

Details and Procedures

Equipment used included a Higginbotham Scaler, Scale of 64, equipped with a thin wall GM Tube covered with one layer of carbon paper. The GM Tube was in a fixed position mounted on a 2" x 2" piece of lumber, extending about three feet from the rear of a pick-up truck and resting approximately three feet above the ground. The power supply was a six amp Carter Rotary Converter, which was connected to the six volt storage battery of the pick-up truck. Two of the counts were taken using regular 110 volt line current. The GM Tube was calibrated with a radium source. One mr/hr was equal to 4,100 c/m on this particular tube.

Fifty counts were taken, with all but five being taken within the X-10 Area. The counts were taken for five minutes, with an average one minute count being recorded. Background values for February and March are given in both c/m and mr/hr, and comparisons between these two months are made on the basis of mr/hr. Comparison with the previous six months average is made on the basis of c/m as the GM Tubes used previous to February 1949 were not calibrated. This comparison with the previous six months average is of doubtful value since different GM Tubes were used for different months and no calibrations were made on the tubes. The difference in sensitivity of the GM Tubes used, often is of sufficient magnitude to change the deviation from a positive to a negative value, and viceversa, when a comparison is made on the basis of mr/hr instead of c/m.

W.D. Cottrell
W. D. Cottrell

RStepp:sac

R.E.S-T.R.I.C.T.E.D.

RELEASE APPROVED
BY PATENT BRANCH
4-16-59
DATE
SIGNATURE

Monthly Area Background Count (con't)

Page 2

STATION	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. c/m ** mr/hr	Prev. 6 Mo. Ave., c/m	Mar. 29, 49 mr/hr	% March Dev. *** From Prev. 6 Mo. Ave.		
									% March Dev. From Feb. ***	% March Dev. From Feb. ***	
Solway Gate	48	44	43	41	44	82	.0161	50	63	.0154	26.0
Y-12 East Portal	47	42	44	42	49	51	.0100	46	64	.0156	39.1
Newcomb Rd. Oak Ridge	52	36	42	41	44	56	.0110	45	62	.0151	37.8
Gallahar Gate	46	46	44	43	44	46	.0090	45	69	.0168	53.3
White Wing Gate	49	46	41	45	39	48	.0098	45	60	.0146	33.3
19' East 104-B	170	226	148	161	115	177	.0347	166	306	.0746	84.3
20' East 101-D	61	62	85	152	76	68	.0133	84	78	.0190	-7.1
A-10 Site	--	66	98	90	63	74	.0145	78	96	.0234	23.1
15' West 703-C	52	56	47	78	66	56	.0110	59	47	.0115	-20.3
55' East 703-C	81	82	71	83	62	58	.0114	73	67	.0163	-8.2
15' S.W.713-DD	101	88	110	150	72	72	.0141	99	64	.0156	-35.3
North 19' 703-A Annex	155	140	139	218	89	96	.0188	123	88	.0215	-28.4
15' West 719-B	64	58	48	68	155	202	.0396	99	90	.0219	-9.0
11' South 717-DA	101	108	92	176	103	91	.0178	112	107	.0261	-4.5
10' North 717-D	117	116	73	177	116	111	.0217	118	86	.0210	-27.1
35' S.W. 813	154	131	99	160	139	120	.0235	134	92	.0224	-31.3
18' N.W. 717-C	129	116	65	119	104	92	.0180	104	78	.0190	-25.0
15' S.E. 719-A	122	120	79	115	114	92	.0180	107	73	.0178	-31.8
16' S.E. 708	92	56	96	87	82	.0161	.84	67	.0163	-20.2	1.2

Monthly Area Background Count (con't)

THE
KESSE

STATION	Feb.						March 29, 49			% March Dev.***		
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	c/m **mr/hr	Prev. 6 Mo. Ave. c/m	c/m	mr/hr	From Prev. 6 Mo. Ave.	Dev. From Feb.****	
25° South 703-A	67	70	57	89	80	66	.0129	71	62	.0151	-12.7	17.1
18° East 701-A	70	70	93	101	94	70	.0137	83	70	.0171	-15.7	24.8
12° East 720	85	90	62	83	87	79	.0155	81	79	.0193	-2.5	24.5
12° South 707-B	139	120	84	109	116	104	.0204	112	99	.0241	-11.6	18.1
15° South 703-B	138	152	129	124	139	102	.0200	131	80	.0195	-38.9	-2.5
15° South 701-C	112	140	82	100	112	94	.0184	107	70	.0171	-34.6	-7.1
17° East 713-P	132	182	83	127	112	103	.0202	123	72	.0176	-41.5	-12.9
15° East 717-H	311	362	158	242	248	174	.0341	249	149	.0363	-40.2	6.5
18° West 717-F	178	216	98	159	178	120	.0235	158	97	.0236	-38.6	0.4
16° South 735-A	148	156	83	150	138	112	.0219	131	93	.0227	-29.0	3.7
15° East 723	310	312	122	232	226	172	.0337	229	135	.0329	-41.0	-2.4
20° N.E. 725	631	678	176	561	591	368	.0722	501	313	.0763	-37.5	5.7
20° N.E. Incinerator	1154	1886	533	1306	1299	916	.1796	1182	761	.1856	-35.6	3.3
15° From S.W. Corner of Settling Basin	mr/hr	4.9	3.3	--	3.9	2.1	--	2.1	3.3	--	2.5	-24.2
17° N.W. 713-B	252	287	118	253	377	224	.0439	252	128	.0312	-49.2	-28.9
12° West 717-B	169	200	97	160	198	125	.0245	158	93	.0227	-41.1	-7.3
15° West 717-A	147	164	62	124	146	118	.0231	130	80	.0195	-38.5	-15.6
18° Restricted Area Gate	401	426	313	716	951	422	.0827	538	171	.0417	-68.2	-49.6

Monthly Area Background Count (con't)

RESTRUCTURED

Page 4

STATION	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. c/m	Prev. 6 Mo. Ave. c/m	March 29, 1949 c/m	% March Dev. *** From Prev. 6 Mo., Ave.	% March Dev. From Feb. ***
10° N.E. 706-B	125	142	146	281	150	152	.0298	166	110	.0268
13° N.W. 115	—	—	1493	—	565	651	.1276	903	658	-33.7
30° N.W. 205	150	184	213	395	273	243	.0476	243	99	.0241
25° S.E. 205	1120	713	2065	1099	1422	3352	.6572	1628	3214	.7839
20° South 105	421	528	579	638	843	563	.1104	595	655	.1597
10° S.E. 101	349	358	166	338	519	423	.0829	359	400	.0976
10° South 807	365	676	387	318	419	548	.1074	452	412	.1005
20° South 735-B	344	336	667	748	581	484	.0949	526	251	.0612
27° West 706-C	638	1250	747	1568	1029	1081	.02119	1052	---	5.4*
5° South 706-D	660	706	559	417	528	473	.0927	557	326	.0795
10° North 706-D Fanhouse mr/hr	4.0	216	2.9	2.8	5.6	---	6.80	4.1	---	3.70
25° N.E. 706-A	320	270	168	264	423	283	.0555	288	217	.0529
30° S.W. 706-A	1028	1057	464	951	1401	960	.1882	977	705	.1719

* Taken with electroscope

** Feb. values calculated from c/m using conversion factor 1 mr/hr = 5100 c/m

*** Calculated on basis of c/m. GM Tubes used previous to Feb. 1949 were not calibrated

**** Calculated on basis of mr/hr

RESTRUCTURED